

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS**

WILLIAM M. BYRD,

Plaintiff,

v.

AVENTIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. and  
DEBRA EDMUNDS,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 04-11032-DPW

**FIRST AMENDED ANSWER OF DEFENDANT DEBORAH EDMUNDS TO  
PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT**

**PARTIES**

Defendant, Deborah Edmunds ("Edmunds"), hereby responds to Plaintiff's Complaint as follows:

1. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 1 of the Complaint.

2. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 2 of the Complaint, except admits that Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Aventis") is engaged in the production, marketing and/or sale of pharmaceuticals and has a place of business located on Third Avenue in Waltham, Massachusetts.

3. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 3 of the Complaint, except admits that she is an individual residing at 308 Concord Road, Wayland, Massachusetts. Further responding, Edmunds states that Plaintiff misspelled her first name in the caption and in paragraph 3 of the Complaint.



## **FACTS**

4. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 4 of the Complaint.

5. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 5 of the Complaint.

6. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 6 of the Complaint, except admits that Aventis employed Plaintiff as a sales representative.

7. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 7 of the Complaint, except admits that Aventis terminated Plaintiff's employment.

8. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 8 of the Complaint.

9. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 9 of the Complaint.

10. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 10 of the Complaint.

11. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 11 of the Complaint, except admits that Aventis terminated Plaintiff's employment for several reasons, among which were Plaintiff's falsification of expense report and call activity and Plaintiff's continuous failure to comply with company guidelines.

12. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 12 of the Complaint.

13. Edmunds admits the allegations in paragraph 13 of the Complaint.

14. Edmunds admits the allegations in paragraph 14 of the Complaint.

15. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 15 of the Complaint.

16. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 16 of the Complaint.

17. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 17 of the Complaint, except admits that Plaintiff received a Field Sales Representative Mid-Year Performance Plan Assessment from Edmunds on or about September 18, 2000.

18. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 18 of the Complaint, except admits that Plaintiff did request a meeting with Ms. List. Further responding, Edmunds states that this meeting occurred on or about September 25, 2000.

19. Edmunds admits the allegations in paragraph 19 of the Complaint.

20. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 20 of the Complaint.

21. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 21 of the Complaint. To the extent that Edmunds has knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 21 of the Complaint, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 21 of the Complaint.

22. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 22 of the Complaint.

23. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 23 of the Complaint. Further responding, Edmunds states that Plaintiff expressed a number of concerns during the September 25, 2000 meeting with Ms. List and Ms. Edmunds, which included, without limitation, that he felt that he was criticized for things that others are not and implied that he felt that it was because of his race.

24. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 24 of the Complaint, except admits that at some point, Plaintiff requested a different manager, which request was denied.

25. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 25 of the Complaint.

26. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 26 of the Complaint, except admits that on or about November 14, 2000, she provided Plaintiff with a written warning.

27. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 27 of the Complaint.

28. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 28 of the Complaint.

29. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 29 of the Complaint, except admits that Plaintiff received a final written warning on or about September 5, 2001 and as a result Plaintiff was not eligible for third and fourth quarter bonus payments.

30. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 30 of the Complaint, except admits that Plaintiff did ask what he would have to do to receive his bonus and that Edmunds replied that he should address the performance concerns set forth in his written warning.

31. Edmunds admits the allegations in paragraph 31 of the Complaint. Further responding, Edmunds states that all members of the team responsible for selling Allegra received the award and receipt of the award does not necessarily mean that Plaintiff's performance earned the team the award.

32. Edmunds admits the allegations in paragraph 32 of the Complaint.

33. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 33 of the Complaint.

34. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 34 of the Complaint.

35. Edmunds denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 35 of the Complaint.

36. Edmunds admits the allegations in paragraph 36 of the Complaint.

37. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 37 of the Complaint.

38. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 38 of the Complaint.

**Count I – Violation of M.G.L. c. 151B**  
**(Race/Age Discrimination and/or Retaliation)**

39. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-38 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

40. The allegations in paragraph 40 of the Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

41. The allegations in paragraph 41 of the Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

42. The allegations in Paragraph 42 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 42 of the Complaint.

43. The allegations in Paragraph 43 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 43 of the Complaint.

44. The allegations in Paragraph 44 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 44 of the Complaint.

45. The allegations in Paragraph 45 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 45 of the Complaint.

46. The allegations in Paragraph 46 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 46 of the Complaint.

47. The allegations in Paragraph 47 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 47 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 47 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds and state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 47 of the Complaint.

**Count II – VIOLATION OF 42 USC § 2000e et seq.**  
**(Race/Age Discrimination and/or Retaliation)**

48. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-47 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

49. The allegations in paragraph 49 of the Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

50. The allegations in paragraph 50 of the Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

51. The allegations in Paragraph 51 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 51 of the Complaint.

52. The allegations in Paragraph 52 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 52 of the Complaint.

53. The allegations in Paragraph 53 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 53 of the Complaint.

54. The allegations in Paragraph 54 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 54 of the Complaint.

55. The allegations in Paragraph 55 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 55 of the Complaint.

56. The allegations in Paragraph 56 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 56 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 56 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds and state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 56 of the Complaint.

**Count III**  
**(Wrongful Termination)**

57. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-56 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

58. The allegations in Paragraph 58 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 58 of the Complaint.



59. The allegations in Paragraph 59 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 59 of the Complaint.

60. The allegations in Paragraph 60 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 60 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 60 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds and state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 60 of the Complaint.

**Count IV**  
**(Breach of Contract)**

61. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-60 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

62. The allegations in Paragraph 62 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 62 of the Complaint.

63. The allegations in Paragraph 63 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 63 of the Complaint.

64. The allegations in Paragraph 64 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 64 of the Complaint.

65. The allegations in Paragraph 65 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 65 of the Complaint.

66. The allegations in Paragraph 66 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 66 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 66 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds and state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 66 of the Complaint.

**Count V**  
**(Breach of the Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing)**

67. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-66 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

68. The allegations in Paragraph 68 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 68 of the Complaint.

69. The allegations in Paragraph 69 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 69 of the Complaint.

70. The allegations in Paragraph 70 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 70 of the Complaint.

71. The allegations in Paragraph 71 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds. Accordingly, no response by Edmunds is required. To the extent a response by Edmunds is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 71 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 71 of the Complaint are directed to a defendant other than Edmunds and state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Aventis denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 71 of the Complaint.

**COUNT VI**  
**(Tortious Interference With Advantageous and/or Contractual Relations)**

72. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-71 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

73. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 73 of the Complaint.

74. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 74 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 74 of the Complaint state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 74 of the Complaint.

**COUNT VII**  
**(Intentional Interference With Advantageous and/or Contractual Relations)**

75. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-74 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

76. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 76 of the Complaint.

77. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 77 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 77 of the Complaint state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 77 of the Complaint.

**COUNT VIII**  
**(Violation of Massachusetts Civil Rights)**

78. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-77 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

79. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 79 of the Complaint.

80. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 80 of the Complaint.

81. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 81 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 81 of the Complaint state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 81 of the Complaint.

**COUNT VII (MISNUMBERED IN COMPLAINT)**  
**(Violation of Federal Civil Rights)**

82. Edmunds incorporates and realleges the responses in paragraphs 1-81 above of the Complaint and incorporates them herein by reference.

83. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 83 of the Complaint.

84. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 84 of the Complaint.

85. Edmunds denies the allegations in paragraph 85 of the Complaint.

The statements set forth in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 85 of the Complaint state conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a

response is required, Edmunds denies the allegations in the WHEREFORE paragraph immediately following paragraph 85 of the Complaint.

**First Affirmative Defense**

The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**Second Affirmative Defense**

Any claim for breach of contract fails because of a failure of a consideration.

**Third Affirmative Defense**

To the extent Plaintiff alleges a contract with Aventis, his claims for breach of contract by Aventis are barred to due to Plaintiff's breach of contract.

**Fourth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claims for damages are barred, in whole or in part, by his failure to mitigate damages.

**Fifth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrines of waiver, estoppel and/or unclean hands.

**Sixth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole, or in part, by the applicable statutes of limitations.

**Seventh Affirmative Defense**

Every action Edmunds took with respect to Plaintiff's employment was within the scope of Edmunds' employment.

**Eighth Affirmative Defense**

Every action Edmunds and/or Aventis took with respect to Plaintiff's employment was taken for a legitimate business reason.

**Ninth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole, or in part, because of his failure to exhaust internal remedies.

**Tenth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff is not entitled to a trial by jury on all claims asserted.

**Eleventh Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claim is barred, in part, because M.G.L. chapter 151B provides the exclusive state remedy for the claims made.

**Twelfth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the after-acquired evidence doctrine.

**Thirteenth Affirmative Defense**

Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by his failure to file a timely charge of discrimination.

WHEREFORE, Edmunds respectfully requests that:

1. The Court dismiss the Complaint in its entirety;
2. The Court enter judgment for Edmunds; and
3. The Court enter such other relief as may be just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

DEBORAH EDMUNDS,  
By her attorneys,

/s/ Joan Ackerstein  
Joan Ackerstein (BBO# 549872)  
Samia M. Kirmani (BBO#634699)  
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Boston, Massachusetts 02116  
(617) 367-0025; FAX: (617) 367-2155

Dated: November 1, 2004

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that, on this 1<sup>st</sup> day of November, 2004, I caused a true and accurate copy of the above document to be served upon Plaintiff's counsel, John Koslowsky, Esq., 424 Adams Street, Milton, Massachusetts 02186, by first-class mail, postage prepaid.

/s/ Joan Ackerstein  
Jackson Lewis LLP